



How did a Cold War Develop?

Lesson 4: "Keep your friends close and your enemies closer."



10th September

Learning objectives:

As a result of today's learning...



All Learners:

Will have **thought** about what was agreed at the 3 war time conferences, **be aware** of the suspicions and diagrements that existed and **be able to list** what each leader wanted and achieved.



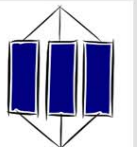
Most Learners:

Will **understand** what was agreed at the 3 war time conferences, **know** of the suspicions and diagrements that existed and **identify** what each leader wanted and achieved.



Some Learners:

Will **be able to explain** what was agreed at the 3 war time conferences, be able to **discuss** the suspicions and diagrements that existed and **explain** what each leader wanted and achieved.



Learning objectives:
I know I will have made progress in my learning today if I can...



Get your brains moving....!

How many words can you make out of:

c **o** **m** **m** **u** **n** **i** **s** **m**

Development



WHAT IS COMMUNISM?

- Class-less society
- Equal shares
- State ownership
- Revolution
- USSR



WHAT IS CAPITALISM?

- free economy
- Divided by class
- Supply and demand
- Driven by profit

Main

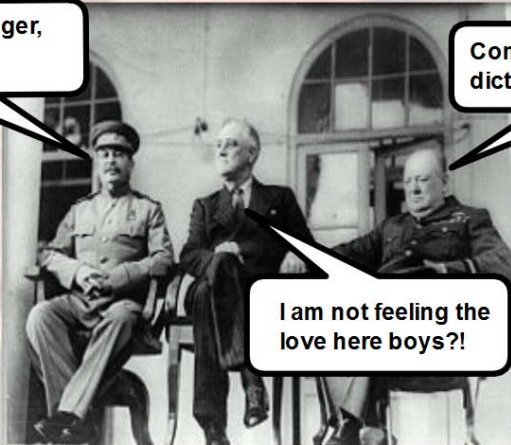


THE GRAND ALLIANCE - 3 WAR TIME CONFERENCES

Imperial war monger,
capitalist pig.

Communist monster,
dictator and killer.

I am not feeling the
love here boys?!



TEHRAN CONFERENCE - IRAN NOVEMBER 1943:

Stalin (USSR), President Roosevelt (USA) and Prime Minister Churchill (UK) met to discuss military strategy and the post war shape of Europe.

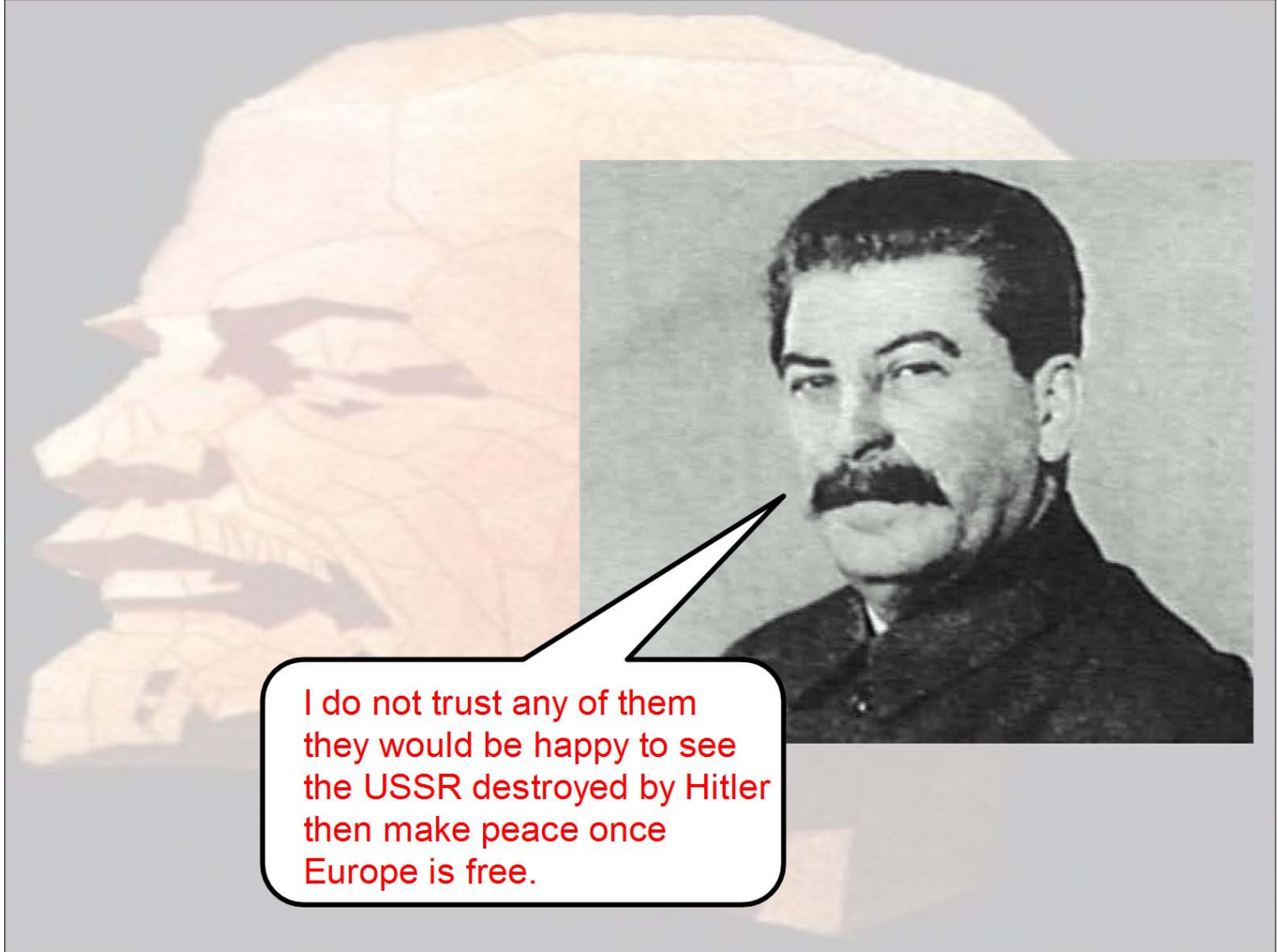
Suspicious and Disagreements:



"devil"-like tyrant leading a vile system"



I just have a hunch that Stalin is not that kind of a man. ... and I think that if I give him everything I possibly can and ask for nothing from him in return, noblesse oblige, he won't try to annex anything and will work with me for a world of democracy and peace



I do not trust any of them
they would be happy to see
the USSR destroyed by Hitler
then make peace once
Europe is free.



Ever since the Soviet Union had joined the war, Stalin had been demanding that the Allies open a second front against Germany in Europe.

This would relieve the pressure on the USSR in the east.

Stalin felt that the reasons the Allies gave for delaying this were politically motivated as well as military.

Stalin was convinced that since the 1917 Communist Revolution in Russia, the political aim of the capitalist west was the destruction of the communist system.

However in 1943, he knew that he could not defeat Germany alone.

So what was agreed to by these strange bedfellows?

Tehran Agreements:



Video



Germany:

It was agreed that Germany and other Axis countries would be divided between the Allies after the war.

Other agreements:

Stalin got his wish, Britain and the USA agreed to open a second front in Europe in the spring of 1944. This would become D-Day.

A United Nations would be created after the war.

The Allies agreed that Stalin could set up "puppet communist" governments in eastern and central Europe until the war ended.

This final point was very controversial and arguably led to those countries losing their freedom for the next 50 years and creating the foundation for the Cold War.

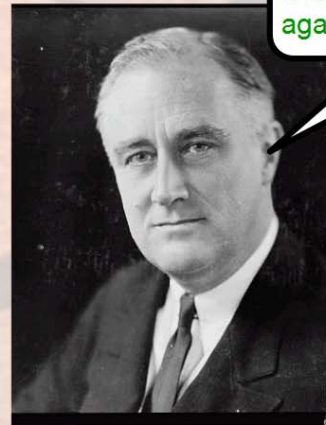
YALTA CONFERENCE - FEB 1945



Churchill - what I want is guarantees about free elections and democracy in East and Central Europe

Stick the images of the leaders in your books then add the quotations

Roosevelt - what I want is Soviet help in our war against Japan



Stalin - what I want is a Soviet sphere of influence in eastern and central Europe.



The main reason for this conference was to discuss the re-organisation of the war torn nations of Europe once peace was achieved.

Stalin was in a very strong position and felt he could demand whatever he wanted. Soviet forces were 60kms from Berlin and controlled all of east and central Europe.

Agreements:



Video



Germany:

Germany must surrender unconditionally.

Germany and Berlin would be split into 4 zones of occupation.

Germany would be demilitarised and DeNazified.

Poland - it was agreed that the provisional communist government would be reorganised along more democratic lines. Churchill's demand for free elections was agreed to.

Stalin agreed to Roosevelt's request for the USSR to participate in the UN and to join the war against Japan 90 days after the defeat of Germany.

Plenary



You are going to hear some statements being read out.

You need to stand up if you think it is about the person I have given you a picture of.

Homework



Complete the first task in your extended learning book -
Week 2.